



University of Engineering and Management
Institute of Engineering & Management, New Town Campus
University of Engineering & Management, Kolkata



Syllabus for

Subject Name: PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 64

Subject Code: BLW701

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- The central objective of this paper is to provide a general overview of international law and its application in contemporary state practices.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:-

CO1: Know the basic nature of international law and its working under decentralised system.

(Knowledge based)

- Know the fundamental principle of international law which is followed by states during their practice. (Knowledge based)
- Get aware with principle obligations of state under international law. (Knowledge based)

CO2: Understand the sources and subjects of international law and foreign affairs. (Understanding based)

CO3: Identify and apply international legal principles to issues in global politics. (Application level)

- Capable through comparison and contrast in the application of theories and concepts to international problems. (Application level)

CO4: Analyze the interpretations of various international conventions and treaties. (Analysis level)

CO5: Examine the historical evolution of international law doctrines, standards, and tests. (Evaluation level)

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases/Comments
1	HISTORY, NATURE AND DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	1.1 Historical Development of International Law (a) Early origins (b) Middle age (c) Modern International Law (3 Hours) 1.2 Definition of International law (2 Hours) - Oppenheim, Starke, etc. 1.3 Nature of International law: (a) International law as - True Law - Weak Law - Vanishing point of jurisprudence - Law without sanction 1.4 Communist Approach to International Law (2 Hours) Third World Approach to International Law	• Zou Keyuan, 'International Law in the Chinese Domestic Context' Val. U.L. Rev 44.3 (2010)935, 937- 938 • B.S. Chimni, 'Third World Approaches to International Law: A Manifesto' International Community Law Review (2006) 8 3–27	7	
2	THE SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	2.1 International Conventions Law making treaties (6 Hours) 2.2 Custom: Material Element Psychological Element (5 Hours) 2.3 General Principles of International Law (2 Hours) 2.4 Other Possible Sources: International Comity; Resolutions of International Organisation; the International Law commission and	• Charter of the United Nations • Statute of the International Court of Justice	15	• Lotus Case (France v. Turkey), PCIJ, Ser. A, No. 10 (1927) • North Sea Continental Shelf Cases, ICJ Rep. 1969, p. 3 • Advisory Opinion of ICJ in Western Sahara Case, ICJ Rep. 1.1975, p. 12

		Codification (2 Hours)			
3	LAW OF TREATIES	3.1 Definition (1 Hour) 3.2 Conclusion and Entry into Force of Treaties (2 Hours) 3.3 Reservation (2 Hours) 3.4 Application of Treatise (2 Hours) 3.5 Amendment and modification (1 Hour) 3.6 Termination (1 Hour)		7	
4	INTERNATIONAL LAW AND MUNICIPAL LAW	4.1 Theories of the Relationship between international law and municipal law 4.1 (a) Monism (b) Dualism (c) Specific Adoption Theory (d) Transformation Theory (e) Delegation Theory (5 Hours) 4.2 The Role of Municipal Law in International Law (2 Hours) 4.3 The Role of International Law before Municipal Courts State Practice – USA, UK, India		10	• In Re Berubari Union No. (I), AIR 1960 SC 845: (1960) 3 SCR 250 • Jolly George Varghese v. Bank of Cochin, AIR 1980 SC 470 • Gramophone Company of India Ltd. v. Birendra Bahadur Pandey, AIR 1984 SC 667 • Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v. Union of India (1996) 5 SCC 647 • Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011
5	SUBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	5.1 State (3 Hours) 5.2 Individual (1 Hours) 5.3 Non-State Entities (1 Hour) 5.4 International Organizations (cotd...2 Hours)		7	

		5.5 Emerging subjects of International Law			
6	STATE RESPONSIBILITY	6.1 Nature and kinds of state Responsibility (8 Hours) 6.2 Responsibility for breach of contractual obligation (2 Hours) 6.3 Responsibility for breach of non-contractual obligation i.e. international delinquencies (2 Hours) 6.4 Claims		12	• Rainbow Warrior Arbitration (France v. New Zealand) 82 ILR p.499 • Nottebohm (Liechtenstein v. Guatemala) Case, ICJ Rep. 1955, p. 4 • Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co. Ltd. Case, ICJ Rep.1964, p. 6 • Corfu Channel Case, ICJ Rep. 1949, p. 4 • Nicaragua Case (Nicaragua v. USA) ICJ Rep.1986, p. 14 46 • LaGrand Case (Germany v. United States of America) IC Reports 2001, p. 466 • Kulbhusan Jadhav [India v. Pakistan] Case, ICJ 2019
7	RECOGNITION	7.1 Recognition of State and Government (1 Hour) 7.2 De facto and De Jure Recognition (1 Hour) 7.3 Other types of recognitions: Premature Recognition, Implied Recognition, Conditional Recognition, Collective Recognition (1 Hour) 7.4 Withdrawal of recognition (1 Hour)		6	

		7.5 Non Recognition (1 Hour) 7.6 Legal effects of recognition (1 Hour) 7.7 States Practice – USA, UK, India (1 Hour)			
8	EXTRADITION AND ASYLUM	8.1 Extradition (2 Hours) 8.2 Asylum (2 Hours)	Model Treaty on Extradition	4	Asylum Case (Columbia v. Peru), ICJ Rep. 1950, p. 266

Books Recommended:

- *Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press (9th edition) (prescribed text book followed for all Modules of the syllabus)*
- *James Crawford Brownlie, Principles of International Law, Oxford University Press*
- *Starke, Introduction to International Law, Oxford University Press*
- *V. K. Ahuja, Public International Law, LexisNexis*
- *S. K. Verma, An Introduction to Public International Law, Eastern Book Company*

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	3							2			
CO2	3	3	2			3		1	3			2
CO3	3	3	3		3	3			3			3
CO4	3	3	2		2	3			3			2
CO5	3	1	2		3	3		2	3	2		3
CO6												



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Syllabus for 3rd Year B.A.LL.B. (Hons.) (5th Semester)

Subject Name: Law of Taxation

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code: BLW703

Year / Semester: 4th Year / 7th Semester

Session Duration: 50 Minutes

Contact Hours: 50 Lectures

Prerequisites: Corporate Law; Law of Contract; Law relating to Partnership; Mercantile Law

COURSE OBJECTIVE & PEDAGOGY:

Income Tax holds its importance because it is one of the major sources of revenue for the government, and hence tends to support the running of our government. Thus, it helps meet the funds required to raise the infrastructure and develop the country.

The legislative framework and judicial pronouncements on the tax laws are constantly evolving along with globalization, economic shifts, and different operational adjustments. The tax laws of the country undergo significant changes every year on the passing of the Annual Finance Act. Apart from the amendments coming out every year through the Finance Act, various circulars / notifications / clarifications are also issued by the regulating bodies, i.e., the Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) and the Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBIC), to implement the different provisions of the Act and to further clarify the scope of some provisions.

The Income Tax Act, 1961 provides for levy, administration, collection and recovery of income tax. It further provides a progressive rate schedule and exemption limits, and incorporates a number of incentive provisions.

This subject requires teaching to be a combination of theoretical foundation with practical application. The contact hours will be utilized in catering a blend of instruction, discussion, and brainstorming sessions. The enrolled students will be encouraged to participate in classes via minor assignments in the form of quiz, MCQs or addressing an issue based on facts.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO1: To understand the basic concepts of principles of taxation law.

CO2: To assess the income tax liability of an individual.

CO3: To provide students with the critical faculties necessary in an academic environment, on the job, and in an increasingly complex and interdependent world.

CO4: To assist students in the development of intellectual flexibility and creativity so that they may engage in life-long learning.

CO5: To interpret and apply the provisions of the direct & indirect taxes critically.

CO6: Students would be able to apply critical and practical approaches to the reading and analysis of various provisions of tax laws.

EVALUATION COMPONENTS:

Evaluation Components	Distribution of Marks
Continuous Internal Assessment	30
End Term	70
Total	100

**Note: Pass marks 50% of the final grade.*

BRIEF COURSE OUTLINE:

Modules	Topics	Sessions
1	Tax – At a Glance	10
2	Tax Authorities and Tax Administration	6
DIRECT TAX		
3	Meaning and Concept of Income & Incomes which do not Form Part of Total Income	12
4	Various Heads of Income under the Income Tax Act, 1961	22
5	Deductions from Gross Total Income and Rebate & Relief	5
INDIRECT TAXATION		
6	Goods and Services Tax (GST) – An Overview	5

DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE:

Module Number	Topic	Sub-topics	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	TAXES – AT A GLANCE	a. History of Taxation in India b. Classification of Taxation c. Difference between Direct Tax and Indirect Tax d. Characteristics of Tax and Fee, and the differences between both e. Meaning of Tax, Cess and Surcharge f. Objectives of Taxation g. Canons of Taxation by Adam Smith and Additional / Modern Canons h. Tax Structure in India i. Basic Concept of Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion and Tax Planning, and their distinction j. Effect of Tax Avoidance and Tax Evasion	10	
2	TAX AUTHORITIES AND TAX ADMINISTRATION	a. Introduction b. Appointment of Tax Authorities c. GST Council d. Power of Search and Seizure under Section 132 e. Test of ‘Reason to Believe’	6	
3	MEANING AND CONCEPT OF INCOME & INCOMES WHICH DO NOT FORM PART OF TOTAL INCOME	a. Introduction b. Important Definitions — Assessee [Section 2(7)], Assessment Year [Section 2(9)], Previous Year [Section 3], Income [Section 2(24)], and Person c. Residential Status of Assessee d. Scope of Total Income e. Charge of Income Tax f. Agricultural Income and its Tax Treatment g. Incomes which do not form Part of Total Income	12	
4	VARIOUS HEADS OF INCOME UNDER THE INCOME TAX ACT, 1961	PART I – INCOME UNDER THE HEAD “SALARIES” a. Introduction b. Basis of Charge	22	

		c. Meaning and Characteristics of Salary d. Relationship of Employer and Employee e. Allowances and Perquisites f. Deductions from Gross Salary PART II – INCOME UNDER THE HEAD HOUSE PROPERTY a. Basis of Charge b. Determination of Annual Value c. Concept of Deemed Ownership PART III – PROFITS AND GAINS FROM BUSINESS / PROFESSION a. Meaning of the terms ‘Business’ or ‘Profession’ b. Income Chargeable to Tax under the Head Business or Profession (Section 28) c. Scheme of Deductions and Allowances d. Expenses which are not allowed PART IV – INCOME FROM CAPITAL GAINS a. Capital Gains b. Capital Asset c. Short-term & Long-term Assets PART V – INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES a. Income Chargeable under the Head ‘Income from Other Sources’ b. Income from Family Pension c. Taxation of Dividends		
5	DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS TOTAL INCOME AND REBATE & RELIEF	a. Introduction b. Important Deductions c. Relief and Rebate in Respect of Income-Tax	5	

6	GOODS AND SERVICES TAX (GST) – AN OVERVIEW	a. Constitutional Background of GST b. The Constitution (One Hundred and First) Amendment Act and the general features of Goods and Services Tax dealt with under this Amendment c. Basic concept of GST	5	
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RECOMMENDED TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dr. Vinod K. Singhania & Dr. Kapil Singhania, Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Taxmann Publications.
2. Dr. Girish Ahuja & Dr. Ravi Gupta, Direct Taxes Law and Practice, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt. Ltd., 2019.

REFERENCES:

1. Dr. Girish Ahuja & Dr. Ravi Gupta, Direct Taxes Ready Reckoner with Tax Planning, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Dr. Vinod K. Singhania & Monica Singhania, Taxmann's Students' Guide to Income Tax Including GST – Problems & Solutions, 21st Edition, 2020-21.
3. Sampath Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, Bharath Law House, New Delhi.
4. Kanga and Palkhivala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax, LexisNexis.
5. S. Bhattacharya & H.R. Garg, Handbook of Direct Taxes (2010), Eastern Law House, Calcutta.
6. Vinod K. Singhania, Direct Taxes.
7. A.C. Sampath Iyengar, The Law of Income Tax, Bharat Law House.
8. Dinesh Vyas, “The Law and Practice of Income Tax”, (9th Edn., Vol. II, 2004), Lexis Nexis Butterworths, New Delhi.
9. Dr. Klaus Vogel, Klaus Vogel on Double Taxation Conventions, Kluwer Law International, 3rd edn., 2005.
10. Dr. Klaus Vogel, Klaus Vogel on Double Taxation Conventions, Kluwer Law International, 3rd edn., 2005.
11. Mukesh Bhutani, Transfer Pricing: An Indian Perspective, Lexis Nexis Butterworths, 2nd edn., 2007.
12. Rani N.R., Insights into the Basics of International Taxation, Young Global Publications, 2012.
13. Roy Wilson, Brian Galpin, Peter Benson Maxwell, Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, 42 (11th edition, London: Sweet & Maxwell) (1962).

WEBSITES:

1. <https://www.finmin.nic.in/>
2. <https://dor.gov.in/>
3. <http://financialservices.gov.in/>
4. <http://www.indiataxlaw.com/>
5. <https://www.icsi.edu/home/>
6. <https://www.icai.org/>
7. <https://gstcouncil.gov.in/>

8. <https://www.cbic.gov.in/>

CASES:

1. Amritlal v. Union of India, AIR 1964 SC 648
2. Applicant A v. Minister for Immigration and Ethnic Affairs, (1997) 7 ALJR 381
3. Arabian Express Lines Ltd. v. Union of India, (1995) 212 ITR 31 (Guj.)
4. Attorney General v. HRH Prince Augustus, [1957] 1 All ER 49
5. Attorney-General for Canada v. Attorney General for Ontario, [1937] AC 326
6. Attorney-General v. Carlton Bank, [1899] 2 QB 158
7. Authority of Advanced Ruling, New Delhi, P. No. 13 of 1995, [1997] 94 Taxman 171 (AAR – New Delhi)
8. B4U International Holdings Ltd. v. Deputy Commissioner of Income Tax (IT), [2012] 52 SOT 545/21 taxmann.com 529 (Mum.)
9. Babaji Kondaji Garad v. Nasik Merchants Co-operative Bank Ltd., AIR 1984 SC 192
10. Baleshwar Bagarti v. Bhagirathi Dass, [1908] I.L.R. Cal. 701
11. Bengal Immunity Co. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1955 SC 661
12. Bhim Sen Khosla v. Commissioner of Income Tax, (1982) 133 ITR 667 (Del)
13. Bishambhar Dayal Chandra Mohan v. State of Uttar Pradesh & Ors., AIR 1982 SC 32
14. Buchanan & Co. v. Babco Ltd., [1978] AC 141
15. Bulmer Ltd. v. S.A. Bollinger, [1972] 2 All ER 1226
16. C.I.T. v. Vishakhapatnam Port Trust, (1983) 144 ITR (AP)
17. Canadian Pacific Ltd. v. The Queen, 76 D Tax 6120
18. Case concerning the Polish Postal Service in Danzig, (P.C.I.J.) Series B No. 11, p. 39
19. Central India Spg. & Wvg. & Mfg. Co. Ltd. v. Municipal Committee, AIR 1958 SC 341
20. Chertsey U.D.C. v. Mixnam's Properties, [1942] 2 All ER 627
21. Chong v. Commissioner of Taxation, (2000) FCA
22. CIR v. Hang Seng Bank Ltd., [1991] 1 AC 306 (PC)
23. CIR v. HK-TVB International Ltd., [1992] 3 WLR 439 (CA)
24. CIR v. N.V. Philips, (1955) NZLR 868
25. CIR v. United Dominions Trust Ltd., [1973] 1 NZTC 61,028 92
26. CIT v. Chunilal B. Mehta, [1938] 6 ITR 521 (PC)
27. CIT v. Davy Ashmore India Ltd., [1991] 190 ITR 626 (Cal.)
28. CIT v. J.H. Gotla, [1985] 156 ITR 323 (SC)
29. CIT v. P.V.A.L. Kulandagan Chettiar, [2004] 267 ITR 654 (SC)
30. CIT v. R.M. Muthaiah, [1993] 202 ITR 508 (Kar.)
31. CIT v. Siemens Aktiengesellschaft, [2009] 177 Taxman 81 (Bom.)
32. CIT v. V.R.S.R.M. Firm and Arabian Express Lines Ltd., (1994) 208 ITR 400 (Mad.)
33. Collco Dealings Ltd. v. CIR, [1961] 1 All ER
34. Commissioner for Inland Revenue v. Lever Bros & Unilever Limited, 1946 AD 441, 14 SATC 1

35. Commissioner Income Tax v. Vikram Cotton Mills Ltd., [1977] 106 ITR 829 (All.)
36. Commissioner of Excess Profits Tax, Bombay City v. Shri Lakshmi Silk Mills Ltd., [1951] 20 ITR 451 (SC)
37. Commissioner of Income Tax v. Davy Ashmore India Ltd., (1991) 190 ITR 626 (Cal.)
38. Commissioner of Income Tax v. Shahzada Nand & Sons, [1966] 60 ITR 392 (SC)
39. Commissioner of Income Tax, International Taxation v. Samsung Electronics Pvt. Ltd., [2011] 203 Taxman 477/16 taxmann.com 141 (Kar.)
40. Commissioner of Taxation v. Lamesa Holdings, (1997) 785 FCA
41. Corocraft Ltd. v. Pan American Airways Inc., [1968] 3 WLR 1273
42. Corstar v. Eurymedon, [1938] 1 All ER 122 (CA)
43. Crown Forest Industries Ltd. v. The Queen, [1995] 2 SCR 802 (Canada)
44. Cudd Pressure Control Inc. v. The Queen, [1999] CTC 1 (Canada)
45. DCIT v. Torquoise Investment and Finance Ltd., (2008) 300 ITR 1 (SC)
46. Derry v. Peek, [1889] 14 App. Cas. 337
47. Deshbandhu Gupta & Co. v. Delhi Stock Exchange Association Ltd., [1979]

PRESCRIBED LEGISLATION:

1. Income-tax Act, 2025 (as amended by the Finance Act 2026)
2. The Constitution of India, 1950
3. The Model Convention with respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital
4. U.N. Convention, Vienna, 23rd May, 1969
5. United States Internal Revenue Service (2010)
6. Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1969
7. Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1980
8. Aden Rules, 1953
9. Articles of the Model Convention with respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital
10. Guidelines for Providing Training by Shipping Companies for Tonnage-Tax Scheme under Chapter XII-G of Income-Tax Act
11. Income Tax Act, 1961
12. OECD Model Convention
13. United Nations Model Double Taxation Convention between Developed and Developing Countries



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Syllabus for Labour Law-1

Subject Name: Labour Law-1

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code: BLW707

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	Foundations of Labour Welfare and Labour Jurisprudence	1. Introduction to Labour Law: Concept, Nature and Scope 2. Evolution of Labour Law in India 3. History of Labour Legislation 4. Labour Welfare State and Social Justice 5. Constitutional Foundations of Labour Law a. Articles 14, 21, 23, 24 b. Articles 39, 41, 42, 43, 43A 6. Directive Principles and Labour Rights 7. National Labour Commissions 8. Labour Reforms and Labour Codes	International Academia https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/23311886.2023.2238458 Industry/Government https://labour.gov.in/about-us/history-ministry	12	• <i>People's Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India</i> • <i>Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India</i> • <i>Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation</i>

2	Code on Wages, 2019	- Objectives and Scope of the Code - Minimum Wages and Floor Wages - Payment of Wages - Deductions and Fines - Bonus - Equal Remuneration and Gender Justice - Advisory Boards and Wage Fixation Mechanisms	Government Source https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/the_code_on_wages_as_introduced.pdf International Academia https://www.ilo.org/global/topics/wages/language--en/index.htm	12	<i>Sanjit Roy v. State of Rajasthan</i> <i>Mackinnon Mackenzie & Co. Ltd. v. Audrey D'Costa</i> <i>Airfreight Ltd. v. State of Karnataka</i>
3	International Labour Standards and Wage Protection	- International Labour Organisation (ILO): Structure and Functions - Minimum Wage Fixing Convention - Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 - Protection of Wages Convention - Workers' Claims (Employer's Insolvency) Convention - Core Labour Standards - India's Obligations under International Labour Standards	ILO Convention No. 26 https://normlex.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C026 Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/equal-remuneration-convention-1951-no-100 Protection of Wages Convention https://www.refworld.org/legal/agreements/ilo/1949/en/122505	12	<i>Vishaka v. State of Rajasthan</i> <i>Apparel Export Promotion Council v. A.K. Chopra</i>

4	Code of Social Security, 2020	- Objectives and Scope of the Code - Social Security Organisations - Employees' Compensation - Employees' State Insurance - Maternity Benefits - Provident Fund and Pension - Employment Injury and Occupational Benefits.	Government Source https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/ss_code_gazette.pdf International Source https://www.ilo.org/global/topics/social-security/lang--en/index.htm	12	<i>Pratap Narain Singh Deo v. Srinivas Sabata</i> <i>Regional Director, ESI Corporation v. Francis De Costa</i> <i>B. Shah v. Labour Court</i>
5	Social Security for Gig Workers and Emerging Labour Challenges	- Unorganised Workers under the Social Security Code - Gig Workers and Platform Workers - Building and Other Construction Workers - Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act - Child Labour (Prohibition and Regulation) - Social Security Challenges in the Platform Economy - Algorithmic Management and Future of Work	Academic Source https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Biswajit-Bhusan-Behera/publication/369693735_Social_Security_of_Gig_Workers_in_India/links/6428551566f8522c38ed342c/Social-Security-of-Gig-Workers-in-India.pdf Industry/Policy Source https://www.drupal.co.in/sites/default/files/2024-05/indiasocialsecuritycode2020acatalystforpromotingplatformlabourbyaishwaryaramansreelakshmiramachandranandsksasikumar.pdf	12	<i>People's Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India</i> <i>M.C. Mehta v. State of Tamil Nadu</i> <i>Indian Federation of App-based Transport Workers v. Union of India</i>

Books Recommended:

1. S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law
2. Surya Narayan Misra, Labour and Industrial Law
3. P.L. Malik, Industrial Law
4. H.L. Kumar, Labour Laws
5. The Code on Wages, 2019
6. The Code on Social Security, 2020
7. ILO Conventions and Recommendations

COURSE OUTCOME (CO) – PROGRAMME OUTCOME (PO) MAPPING:**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Explain the historical evolution, constitutional foundations, and labour welfare philosophy underlying labour legislation in India.
2. Interpret and apply the provisions of the Code on Wages, 2019 and relevant judicial decisions.
3. Analyse international labour standards and evaluate India's obligations under ILO conventions relating to wage protection and equality.
4. Examine the framework of social security under the Code on Social Security, 2020 and its practical implications.
5. Evaluate contemporary labour challenges relating to gig workers, platform workers, unorganised labour, and emerging forms of work.

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	2
CO5	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	3



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Syllabus for 4th Year BB.A.LL.B (7th Semester)

Subject Name: Land Laws

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code: BLW709

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To serve as a foundational course on laws relating to West Bengal Land Reforms and Tenancy laws.
2. To know the basic knowledge about RERA (Real Estate Regulation and Development Act), 2016.
3. To know the history and evolution of land reforms in India and West Bengal.
4. To know the laws of the West Bengal premises tenancy.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Design, conduct, analyze and present findings using diverse research tools and methods in order to create knowledge and awareness about local laws, i.e. land laws.
2. Guide students to practice in Courts, Tribunals, Companies as legal practitioners of land-related matters.
3. Provide grounding in research methods relevant to the advanced study of land laws and develop the learner's ability to apply these skills appropriately.
4. Provide opportunities for the development of practical skills necessary to work in the field of land law.
5. Enable student to apply the knowledge of land law in appropriate cases.
6. Enable students to create legal documents related to land law.

COURSE OUTLINE

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	Introduction: Land Reform	a. Concept of Land Reform; Land Reforms and India. b. Land Reforms in West Bengal; c. Operation Barga	https://www.egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/88935/3/Unit-14.pdf https://ir.vidyasagar.ac.in/jspui/bitstream/123456789/5914/11/11_chapter_3.pdf https://banglaarbhumi.com/land-reforms/	5	

[illegible]

3	The Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016	a. Definition: section 2 (agreement for sale, allottee, apartment, development works, development, external development works, immovable property, internal development works, project, promoter, real estate projects, real estate agents) b. Registration of Real Estate project and registration of real estate agents: section 3 to 10 c. Rights and duties of allottees : section 19 d. The Real Estate Regulatory Authority: sections 20,21, 22,23,34,38 e. Central Advisory Council: 41, 42 f. The Real Estate Appellate Tribunal: 43, 45, 46, 47, 53 g. Offences, Penalties and Adjudication: 59 to 70	https://rera.wb.gov.in/img/pdf/THE%20REAL%20ESTATE%20(REGULATION%20AND%20DEVELOPMENT)%20ACT,%202016.pdf	15	
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4	The West Bengal Premises Tenancy Act, 1997	a. Definitions (Section 2) b. Eviction: (Sections 6- 7) c. Fair Rent: (Sections 17- 22) d. Appointment of Controller, Additional and Deputy Controller and Registrar: (Section 39) e. Final Hearing of certain applications: (Section 42) f. Appeal, Revision and Review: Fair Rent: (Section 43)	https://www.indiacode.nic.in/bistream/123456789/14542/1/1997-37.pdf	5	
5	The West Bengal Apartment Ownership Act, 1972 & West Bengal Co-operative Societies Act, 2006	a. Application of the Act b. Definitions- Apartment, Association of apartment owners, Common areas and facilities, Declaration, Promoter, Owner Apartment as a heritable and transferable property c. Common areas and Facilities d. Declaration - Contents of declaration - Submission before the competent authority - Registration of declaration e. Withdrawal from the provisions of the Act f. Bye-laws g. Penalty h. implementation.	https://wbhousingboard.in/home/acts_rules/download/1972WB16.pdf	20	

		i. West Bengal Co-operative Societies Act, 2006 – Chapters I to XVII	https://indiankanoon.org/doc/25624626/		
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Text Books and Reference Books

Bare Acts:

1. The West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955
2. The West Bengal Land Reforms and Tenancy Tribunal Act, 1997
3. The Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016
4. The West Bengal Premises Tenancy Act, 1997
5. The West Bengal Apartment Ownership Act, 1972
- 6.

Text Books:

1. A. N. Saha - West Bengal Land Reforms Act
2. D. P. Chatterjee- West Bengal Land Reforms Act.
3. N. K. Roy - West Bengal Land Reforms Act

4. S. K. Sen - West Bengal Premises Tenancy Act
5. Justice Mallick - West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955
6. A. N. Saha - Premises Tenancy Act
7. Amal Das - West Bengal Land Reforms Act, 1955
8. State Govt. Publication–The West Bengal Apartment Act, 1972

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	2	1	2	2	1	1			2		3
CO2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3					2
CO3	2	3	3		3	3	3					2
CO4	1	3	3		3	3	3					2
CO5	2	3	2		2	1	1	2	1		1	
CO6	1	2			2		2				1	



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Syllabus for 3rd Year BB.A.L.L.B (7th Semester)

Subject Name: Competition Law Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code:

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	History and Development of Competition Law	History and Development of Competition Law, Constitutional vision of Social Justice – Liberalization and Globalization- Raghavan Committee Report, Competition Act 2002; an Overview of Competition Law in India, Important Definitions under the Competition Act, 2002.	http://www.cuts-ccier.org/Competition_Policy_and_Law.htm	10	1. <i>Haridas Exports v. All India Float Glass Manufacturers Association</i> , AIR 2002 SC 2728 2. <i>Brahm Dutt vs . Union of India (UOI)</i> , 2005 – SC
2	Anti Competitive Agreements	Anti- Competitive Agreements under the Competition Act, 2002. Appreciable Adverse Effect on competition in the Market. Determination of Relevant Market – Rule of	http://circ.in/	10	1. <i>Alkali Manufacturers Association of India v Sinochem International Chemicals Co. Ltd</i> , (1999) 98 Comp Cas.

		Reason and Perse. Illegal rule – Horizontal and Vertical restraints, Exemption, Penalties, Prohibition of Anti-Competitive Agreements. Cartel- Predatory Pricing, bid rigging.			2. <i>Union of India v. Hinsuatan Development Corporation</i>, AIR 1994 SC 988. 3. <i>Competition Commission of India v. Steel Authority of India</i>, Decided by CCI, Civil Appeal No. 7779/2010. 4. <i>Neeraj Malhotra v. Deustche Post Bank Home Finance Ltd</i>, Decided by CCI on 2.12.2010. 5. <i>MCX Stock Exchange Ltd. V. National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.</i>, Decided by CCI, Case No. 13 of 2009. 6. <i>United States v. Microsoft Corporation</i> 253 F.3d 34. 7. <i>Indian Sugar Mills Association and others v Indian Jute Mills Association and others</i>, Decided by CCI, Case No. 38 of 2011. 8. <i>Re: Suo-moto case LPG cylinder manufacturers</i>, Suo Moto Case No. 03 of 2011 9. <i>Pankaj Aggarwal & Sachin Aggarwal v DLF Gurgaon Home Developers Private Limited</i>, Case No. 13 & 21 of 2010 and Case No. 55 of 2010
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3	Regulation of Abuse of Dominant Position	Introduction – Dominance in the Market – Relevant Market- http://www.incsoc.net/ Appreciable Adverse Effect on Competition in the Market (AAEC) – Abusive Conducts under the Competition Act. 2002 – Penalties – Prevention of Abuse of Dominance.		10	1. <i>MCX Stock Exchange Ltd. V. National Stock Exchange of India Ltd.</i>, Decided by CCI, Case No. 13 of 2009. 2. <i>United States v. Microsoft Corporation</i> 253 F.3d 34. 3. <i>Indian Sugar Mills Association and others v Indian Jute Mills Association and others</i>, Decided by CCI, Case No. 38 of 2011. 4. <i>Re: Suo-moto case LPG cylinder manufacturers</i>, Suo Moto Case No. 03 of 2011 5. <i>Pankaj Aggarwal & Sachin Aggarwal v DLF Gurgaon Home Developers Private Limited</i>, Case No. 13 & 21 of 2010 and Case No. 55 of 2010 6. <i>FICCI Multiplex Association of India vs United Producers / Distributors Forum and Ors .</i> 2011 – CCI 7. <i>Kingfisher Airlines Ltd. v/s Competition Commission of India and others</i>, 2010 8. <i>Shri Neeraj Malhotra , Advocate vs . North Delhi Power Limited ,</i> 2011 – CCI 9. <i>UTV Software Communications Limited Mumbai vs Motion Pictures Association, Delhi</i> 2012 – CCI
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4	Regulation of Combinations	Combinations: Merger, Acquisition, Amalgamation and Takeover- Horizontal, Vertical and Conglomerate Mergers- Combinations covered under the Competition Act. 2002 – Regulations, Penalties.	http://www.internationalcompetitionnetwork.org/	10	1. Veer Singh vs State of Uttar Pradesh 2. Regina vs C 3. Haroon Haji Abdulla vs State of Maharashtra
5	Enforcement Mechanisms	Enforcement Mechanisms under the Competition Act. 2002 – Competition Commission of India – Constitution of the CCI – Powers and Functions – Jurisdiction of the CCI – adjudication and appeals- Director General of Investigation (DGI) – Competition Appellate Tribunal (CAT) – Enforcement Mechanisms.	http://www.cci.gov.in	10	1. <i>Travel Agents Association of India, New Delhi v Balmer Lawrie & Co. Core 8, New Delhi and Ors, 2013</i> 2. <i>H.L.S. Asia Limited, New Delhi v. Schlumberger Asia Services Limited. Gurgaon and ONGC Limited, New Delhi, 2013</i> 3. <i>Merino Panel products limited v GSFC and Director general of Anti Dumping and Allied duties</i> 4. <i>All india Tyre Dealers' Federation informant v tyre Manufacturers, 2013</i> 5. <i>Kanazia Digital Stsrems Pvt Limited v CCI & Ors, 2013</i> 6. <i>In re: Aluminium Phosphide Tablets Manufacturers, 2012</i> 7. <i>Ajay Devgan Films through Baik Naik and Company v Yash Raj Films Private Limited and Ors, 2012</i>

6	Competition Advocacy and Emerging Trends in Competition Law (National and International)	Competition Advocacy in India and other foreign jurisdictions, Intellectual Property Rights and Competition Law, International Trade Law and Competition Law; Comparative analysis of the Competition Act with Sherman Act and Clayton Act; Impact of US competition law jurisprudence upon India	http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GKun1yeXsmM&list=PL34A2F6F3BE227129	10	1. <i>Reliance Airport Developers Pvt. Ltd. v. Airports Authority of India</i>, 2006 (11) SCALE 208; MANU/SC/4912/2006 2. <i>Consumer Online Foundation v. Tata Sky Ltd. & Other Parties</i> [Case 2/2009]
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Books Recommended:

1. D.P. Mittal, "Competition Act, 2002", 3rd Edition, Taxmann Publications, 2007
2. T. Ramappa, "Competition Law in India: Policy, Issues and Developments", 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, USA, 2006
3. K.S. Anantharaman, "Lectures on Competition law", 10th Edition, Lexisnexis Butterworth Wadhawa, Nagpur, 2013
4. S.M. Dugar, "Commentary on MRTP Law, Competition Law & Consumer Protection Law", 5th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2010
5. Dr. H. K. Saharay, "Textbook on Competition Law", 1st Edition, Universal Law Publishing Company, 2012
6. Avtar Singh, "Competition Law", 1st Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2012
7. Vinod Dhall, "Competition Law Today: Concepts, Issues and the Law in Practice", Oxford University Press, 2007

COURSE OUTCOME (CO) – PROGRAMME OUTCOME (PO) MAPPING:

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. To apply and validate the theory, doctrine and practice by understanding the significance of Competition Law.
2. To understand the meaning and scope of various anti-competitive practices, abuse of dominant position and combinations and the rules and regulations governing them
3. To analyse the controlling mechanism of unfair practices of various business enterprises hampering interest of consumers
4. To understand the meaning and scope of various anti-competitive practices, abuse of dominant position and combinations and the rules and regulations governing them
5. To analyse the role of Competition Commission of India in regulating competition and its conflict with other sector regulators for ensuring Competition in market.

6. To interpret and analyse the necessity of the amendments in existing competition law on the basis of the Competition Amendment Bill 2020

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	1	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	1		1	3	2
CO3	3	3		2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2
CO4	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
CO5	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO6	2	3	3	1	3	1	1	1		1		



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Subject Name: CRIME & CHILD (H)

Code: BLW710B

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce students to the conceptual, constitutional and international foundations of child protection in India.
- To examine the legal position of children as victims, witnesses, children in conflict with law, and children in need of care and protection.
- To analyse the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 with reference to child-friendly justice, rehabilitation and reintegration.
- To study sexual offences against children under the POCSO Act, 2012 and the procedural safeguards available to child victims.
- To understand offences relating to trafficking, child marriage, cyber exploitation and allied crimes against children under contemporary Indian criminal law.
- To develop a rights-based, child-sensitive and reform-oriented understanding of the relationship between crime, childhood and criminal justice.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Explain the concept of child, juvenile, adolescent, child victimisation and child-friendly justice.

CO2: Identify the constitutional, statutory and international legal framework relating to protection of children in India.

CO3: Analyse the role of Juvenile Justice Board, Child Welfare Committee and other child-protection institutions under the JJ Act, 2015.

CO4: Apply the provisions of the POCSO Act, 2012 to different forms of sexual offences against children, including online child sexual exploitation.

CO5: Examine legal issues relating to trafficking, child marriage and allied offences against children under BNS, BNSS and special laws.

CO6: Critically evaluate judicial decisions, procedural safeguards and rehabilitative measures from a child-rights perspective.

Module	Topic	Sub-topics	Lecture Hours
1	Conceptual and Normative Foundations	Definition of child Concept of child, minor, juvenile and adolescent; Childhood, Vulnerability and evolving capacity; Child as victim, witness, offender and person in need of care and protection; Nature and causes of crimes against children; Child victimology; Constitutional protection of children; International child-rights framework with special reference to UNCRC.	10
2	Juvenile Justice and Child Protection	Background and Overview of the Juvenile Justice System Principles of Juvenile Justice; Children in Conflict with Law; Children in Need of Care and Protection; After Care, Rehabilitation, Social Reintegration; Leading Judgments relating to Juvenile Justice system in India; Interface of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 with the BNS,2023 and BNSS, 2023.	20

3	Sexual Offences and Child-Friendly Criminal Process	Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012; Penetrative sexual assault; Aggravated penetrative sexual assault; Sexual assault; Aggravated sexual assault; Sexual harassment; Use of child for pornographic purposes; Online child sexual abuse material; Mandatory reporting; Recording of statement; Medical examination; Special Courts; Presumptions; Child-friendly trial; Victim compensation, support person and prevention of secondary victimisation; Relevant procedural safeguards under BNSS, 2023.	10
4	Trafficking, Child Marriage and Allied Offences	Offences against Children under BNS; Child Trafficking- for Sex, Adoption, and Labour; Exploitation and forced criminality by organized crime groups; Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006: void and voidable child marriages; punishment for solemnising, promoting or permitting child marriage; role of Child Marriage Prohibition Officer; rescue, protection, rehabilitation and inter-agency coordination. Cyber Crimes Against Children	20

REFERENCES:

1. The Constitution of India, 1950.
2. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015.
3. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Model Rules, 2016.
4. The Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Act, 2012.
5. The Protection of Children from Sexual Offences Rules, 2020.
6. The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023.
7. The Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023.
8. The Bharatiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023.
9. The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006.
10. The Information Technology Act, 2000.
11. The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956.
12. UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.
13. Optional Protocol to the CRC on Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000.
14. Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, 2000.
15. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979.

Suggested Readings

1. Asha Bajpai, *Child Rights in India: Law, Policy and Practice*, Oxford University Press.
2. Ved Kumari, *The Juvenile Justice System in India: From Welfare to Rights*, Oxford University Press.

3. Ved Kumari, *Juvenile Justice in India*, Oxford University Press.
4. K.D. Gaur, *Textbook on Criminal Law*, LexisNexis.
5. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, *Criminal Law*, LexisNexis.
6. N.V. Paranjape, *Criminology, Penology and Victimology*, Central Law Publications.
7. P.S.A. Pillai, *Criminal Law*, LexisNexis.
8. Ministry of Women and Child Development, Government of India, materials on child protection, POCSO and juvenile justice.
9. National Commission for Protection of Child Rights, guidelines and reports on child protection.
10. National Crime Records Bureau, *Crime in India* Reports.



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Syllabus for 4th Year BB.A. LL.B (7th Semester)

Subject Name: Law of Capital Market and Securities

Subject Code: BLW711A

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Relevant Links:

[Study Material](#)

[NPTEL](#)

[Linkedin Learning](#)

Introduction

This course provides an in-depth examination of the legal and regulatory frameworks governing capital markets and securities. Students will explore the structure and functioning of capital markets, the roles and responsibilities of key market participants, and the regulatory environment that ensures market integrity and investor protection. The course covers topics such as securities offerings, trading regulations, market manipulation, insider trading, and the responsibilities of securities firms and intermediaries.

Course Objectives

1. Understand the basic principles and structure of capital markets.
2. Analyze the regulatory frameworks governing securities markets in different jurisdictions.
3. Identify the roles and responsibilities of key participants in capital markets.
4. Evaluate the legal requirements for securities offerings and disclosures.
5. Understand the regulations related to trading practices, market manipulation, and insider trading.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Be able to remember the relevant knowledge of the concept of capital market and its regulations.
2. Be able to understand the law relating to capital markets and its various regulations.
3. Be able to apply the knowledge of capital market in practical field of law.
4. Be able to analyse the law relating to capital market and find the shortcomings of law, if any.
5. Be able to evaluate the capital market regulations and make a comparison between the law in India and abroad.
6. Be able to create new skills to utilize new opportunities in the field of capital market.

Course Outline

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	OVERVIEW OF CAPITAL MARKET	a. Indian Capital Market, Authorities Governing Capital Markets in India. Profile of Securities Market, Securities b. Market Reforms and Regulatory Measures to Promote Investor Confidence c. Features of Developed Capital Market: IOSCO d. Overview of Depository System in India.		7	
2	CAPITAL MARKET INSTRUMENTS AND RATING	a. Capital Market Instruments: Equity, Debentures, Preference Shares, Sweat Equity, Non-Voting Shares, b. Share Warrants c. Pure, Hybrid and Derivatives d. Rating and Grading of Instruments: Concept, Scope and Significance, Regulatory Framework e. Rating Agencies in India, Rating Methodologies		7	

3	SECURITIES MARKET INTERMEDI ARIES	a. Primary Market and Secondary Market Intermediaries: Role and Functions, Merchant Bankers, Stock Brokers, Syndicate Members, Registrars, Underwriters, Bankers to an Issue, Portfolio Managers, Debenture Trustees, Foreign Institutional Investors b. Depositories, Depositories Participants, Custodians, Credit Rating Agencies, Venture Capitalist	https://www.sebi.gov.in/sebi_data/commndocs/pt1b4_h.html https://www.icsi.edu/media/webmodules/publications/CapitalMarketandSecuritesLaw.pdf	7	
4	MARKET INFRASTRUC TURE INSTITUTIO NS - STOCK EXCHANGES	a. Functions and Significance of Stock Exchanges b. Operations and Trading Mechanism of Stock Exchanges c. Settlement of Securities, Stock Market Indices, Risk Management, Surveillance Mechanism at Stock Exchanges, d. Straight through Processing e. Demutualization of f. SME Exchange	https://www.nou.ac.in/Online%20Resourses/13-7/bba3.pdf https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/101197/3/Unit%207.pdf https://effulgence.rdias.ac.in/user/article_pdf/Article_8_volume_3-1.pdf https://www.icsi.edu/media/portals/2/ppt/SME-CS%20PS%20Rao.pdf	7	

5	DEBT MARKET	a. Debt Market: Instruments, Listing, Primary and Secondary Segment	https://www.slideshare.net/sli/deshow/debt-market-54777936/54777936	7	
6	MONEY MARKET	a. Growth of Money Market in India: Structure and Institutional Mechanism b. Money Market Instruments: Treasury Bills, Commercial Bills, Commercial Paper, Factoring Agreements & Discounting of Bill	https://www.igntu.ac.in/eContent/IGNTU-eContent-451995072300-B.Com-6-Prof.ShailendraSinghBhadouriaDean&-FINANCIALSERVICES-All.pdf https://acs.dypvp.edu.in/NAA/C/Banking-II-Chap-2-Money-Market.pdf	7	

Books Recommended:

1. B.R.Sharma, "Law Relating to Banking & Negotiable Instruments Act", 4th Edition, Allahabad Law Agency, 2013
2. K.S.N. Murthy & K.V.S. Sarma, "Modern Law of Insurance in India", 4th Edition Lexis Nexis Butterworth Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2014

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	✓	✓			✓	✓						✓
CO2	✓					✓						✓
CO3		✓		✓	✓			✓				✓
CO4	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓				
CO5	✓				✓			✓				✓
CO6	✓		✓	✓				✓				



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Syllabus for

Subject Name: PRISON ADMINISTRATION

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code: BLW711B

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- This course familiarizes students to the meaning and nature of state-imposed punishments. It traces the history of punishments through the ages both in and outside India. It discusses the factors which determine the punitive policies and practices and how the nature and quantum of punishment are decided in the courts

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Students taking this course will be able to:

CO1: Know the various aspects of law and its relation with the management of prison administration.

CO2: Have an elementary understanding of punitive policy and law.

CO3: Be able to distinguish between the major kinds of law, legal systems and institutions related to history of prison administration.

CO4: Acquire the ability to identify and analyse laws and principles related to prison administration.

CO5: Evaluate the modern aspect of prison administration policy.

CO6: Have an overall understanding of prison administration policy and law in India.

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases/Comments
1	INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION & HISTORY OF PRISON ADMINISTRATION	• Criminal Justice System: Meaning, purpose and relevance; Overview of Criminal Justice System and co-ordination in criminal justice system; The Courts: The Purpose and structure of Indian Courts, courtroom actors and court processes; role of courts in criminal justice administration; The Police: Police organization in India, Role of police in modern society, Police reforms and modernization; Prosecutors: Prosecution organization in the state, need for independent prosecution agency; The Prisons: legal framework of prison system in India • Definition of Penology as a Science of Society/State's Penal Policy and Practice • Objectives of Punishment as a Statutory Policy:		13	1. Prakash Singh v. Union of India (2006) 8 SCC 1 242 2. Prison Statistics India Report 2015, National Crime Records Bureau. 3. Rama Murthy v. Karnataka, AIR 1997 SC 1739 253 4. State of Maharashtra v Prabhakar Pandurang Sangzgiri and another AIR1966SC424 5. Francis Coralie Mullin v The Administrator, Union territory of Delhi and Others AIR 1981SC746 6. State of Maharashtra and others v Asha Arun Gawali and another AIR 2004SC2223 7. State of Gujarat and another v Hon'ble High Court of Gujarat AIR1998SC3164 8. R.D Upadhyay v State of Andhra Pradesh AIR2006SC1946 9. Inhuman conditions in Prisons, In re (2016)3SCC700

		Ancient period: Code of Ur Nammu; Code of Hammurabi (1700 BC); Biblical Ten Commandants; punishments in ancient India (Kautilya's Arthshastra 300 BC and punishments according to Manusmriti) History of Prison Administration: Understanding prison system in India during ancient period, Mughal period, and British period.			
2	EVOLUTION OF PRISON ADMINISTRATION & PRISON CULTURE	- Prison organization: A modern perspective of organizational structure in prison, prison hierarchy, and staffing. - Judicial intervention in prison administration: Discussion of various important committees - Evolution of prison system; Rights of Prisoners; Prison reforms		13	

		• Admission and Classification of Prisoners; Prison Routine, diet and clothing, prisoners' contact with outside world; Medical and healthcare facilities in prison; Prison rapes and violence, social hierarchy within prisoners, gangs and cliques in prisons, shadow prison economy, power dynamics within prisons			
3	LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF PRISON ADMINISTRATION & PRISON SECURITY	• Legal Framework: The Prisons Act, 1894; The Prisoners Act, 1900; The Transfer of Prisoners Act, 1950; Model Prison Act, 2023; Borstal Schools Act; UN Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Offenders, Comparative study of Model Prison Manual 2003, 2016 & 2023. • Prison Security: Aspects of physical, procedural and dynamic security, individual		13	• State of AP v Challa Ramkrishna Reddy 2000 • Upendra Baxi v State of UP 1983 • Hussainara Khatoon v State of Bihar 1979 • Sheela Barse v State of Maharashtra 1983 • Sunil Batra v Delhi Administration 1980 • Rattiram v State of MP 2012

		assessment of risk, levels of security, preventing radicalization of prisoners and de-radicalization.			
4	WELFARE, REHABILITATION AND TREATMENT PROGRAMS	Reformative measures: Role of Correctional Staff (Welfare Officer/Counsellor /Psychologists etc.) in prisons, Reformation, Rehabilitation, Reintegration, Education for prisoners, Library facilities, Recreational activities, Cultural activities, Spiritual programmes, Prison Canteen, Legal aid, Legal aid for under trial prisoners, Support to families of prisoners, Collaboration with NGOs/CBOs/DLSAs etc.		12	

		• Vocational training & work programmes; Remission system and pre-mature release.			
5	SPECIAL NEEDS POPULATION IN PRISON & HUMAN RIGHTS & PRISONERS	• Women prisoners; Juvenile offenders; Transgender prisoners; Foreign nationals, role of Foreigners Regional Registration Office (FRRO); Prisoners with mental healthcare needs • International and National Principles: Overview of International Instruments, UNSMR (the Mandela Rules), Basic principles for treatment of prisoners; Protection of human rights of prisoners; Grievance		13	•

		redressal committees in prisons • Alternative to Prisons: Probation and Parole System in India			
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Text Books And Reference Books:

1. Kaushik, A., & Sharma, K. (2009). Human rights of women prisoners in India: A case study of Jaipur Central Prison for women. *Indian Journal of Gender Studies*, 16(2), 253-271.
2. Kumari, T. S. (2016). Protection of rights of women prisoners in India. *IUP Law Review*, 6(2).
3. Lakshmi, A. P. (2017). Status of women prisoners in India. *Afro Asian Journal of Anthropology and Social Policy*, 8(1), 22-34.
4. Ganesan, D., & Dadoo, S. (2020). Confinement at the margins: Preliminary notes on transgender prisoners in India. *NUJS Law Review*, 13, 508.
5. Kumar, V., & Daria, U. (2013). Psychiatric morbidity in prisoners. *Indian Journal of Psychiatry*, 55(4), 366-370.
6. Thekkumkara, S. N., Jagannathan, A., Muliya, K. P., & Murthy, P. (2022). Psychosocial interventions for prisoners with mental and substance use disorders: A systematic review. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 44(3), 211-217.
7. Rabiya, S., & Raghavan, V. (2018). Prison mental health in India. *Indian Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 34(3), 193-196.
8. Delhi Jail Manual covering the Delhi Prisons Act, 2000 & Delhi Prisons Rules
9. Santhosh, R., & Mathew, E. (2021). Social reintegration of released prisoners: An empirical analysis from two Indian states. *International Annals of Criminology*, 59(2), 200-222.
10. Patel, N., & Agarwal, C. (2021). Prison rapes and violence: A comparative analysis between USA and India. *International Journal of Law, Management & Humanities*, 4 (6), 79.

COURSE NAME: Family Law-II

COURSE CODE: BLW712

DETAILED SYLLABUS

MODULE I: Sources and Schools of Law

- a. Sources of Muslim Law: Ancient Sources: The Koran, The Sunna (Practice of Prophet), Ijma (Consensus of opinion) and Qiyas (Analogical deduction), Modern sources – Equity, Justice and good conscience, Precedent and Legislation;
- b. Schools of Muslim Law: Sunni School of Muslim Law, Shia School of Muslim Law.

MODULE II: Marriage & Matrimonial Remedies

- b. Muslim Marriage: Nature and concepts of Muslim Marriage, Essential conditions of a valid marriage, prohibitions / disabilities, classification of marriage and effects of valid, irregular, void marriage;
- c. Dower: Definition and nature, classification of dower, endorsement of dower including widow's right of retention
- d. Divorce under Muslim personal Law – Talaq and Talaq-e-Tafweez; Khula, Mubarat, Lian, Faskh
- f. Judicial resolution of marital conflict problems, a general perspective of matrimonial fault theory and principle of irretrievable breakdown of marriage; Nullity of marriage; Option of puberty; Restitution of conjugal rights; Judicial separation;
- g. Grounds for divorce under Muslim Law; Grounds for Divorce under Indian Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act 1939.
- h. Maintenance of Divorced Muslim Women under the Muslim Women Protection of Right on Divorce Act, 1986;

MODULE-III: Law of Inheritance (Uncodified):

- a. Principles of Inheritance under Muslim Law (Sunni Law)

MODULE -IV: Miscellaneous:

- a. Hiba: Concept, Formalities, Capacity, Revocability
- b. Wasiyat: Concept, Formalities.
- c. Waqf
- d. Debts: Doctrine of Pious Obligation
- e. Partition
- f. Indian Succession Act, 1925 (Will, Probate and Codicils)

g. Guardians & Wards Act, 1890

COURSE OUTCOME (CO) – PROGRAMME OUTCOME (PO) MAPPING:

COs:

1. This course introduces students to the field of Islamic law. It is designed to give students a firm grounding in the principles, concepts and terminology of Islamic law. Islamic law is one of the oldest and most significant systems of law in the contemporary age.
2. Students studying family law learn about basic concepts like marriage, divorce, parental custody, domestic abuse, and children's rights.
3. Family law examines historical and social contexts that have influenced the modern definition and regulation of families
4. Develop a firm grounding in the principles, concepts and doctrines of Islamic law, one of the oldest and most significant legal systems in the contemporary age
5. Understand the historical legacy and theoretical framework of the Islamic legal tradition and be familiar with the development of the various schools of law and recognize the challenges of modernity and Islamic law in the contemporary age, especially with regard to issues in Islamic public international law, human rights, women and gender and violence.
6. To have a comprehensive understanding of the Secular Family Law codes in India in order to decide and litigate on proprietary matters.

MAPPING:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1		3	2				3		2		3	3
CO2	3	3	3		2			2			1	3
CO3	2	2		3		3					1	3
CO4	3	3	2									3
CO5	2	3		3		2		3		3		3
CO6	3	3		3		3		2		3		3

Books Recommended:

1. B.M. Gandhi, Family Law, Eastern Book Company, 2012
2. Paras Diwan, Family Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2001
3. Mulla, Principles of Mohammadan Law, Lexis Nexis, 1906

4. A.A.A. Fyzee, Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press, 1974
5. Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law- II Lectures, Lexis Nexis. 3rd Edn., 2011
6. Hindu Succession Act, 1956
7. Indian Succession Act, 1925

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Syllabus for

Subject Name: Essential Studies for Professionals VII

Credit: 4

Lecture Hours: 60

Subject Code: BLW(GS)701

Module number	Topic	Sub-topics	Mapping with Industry and International Academia	Lecture Hours	Corresponding Cases
1	The Constitution of India and Constitutional Law – 1	- Historical background - Constituent Assembly - Definition of State - Meaning of Law as explained under Article 13 - Part III – Fundamental Rights - Part IV- Directive Principles of State Policy - Part IVA- Fundamental Duties - Writ Jurisdiction		5	• The Berubari Union AIR 1960 SC 845 • Shankari Prasad v. UOI AIR 1951 SC 458 • Golaknath v. State of Punjab AIR1967 SC 1643 • Kesavanavda Bharati v. State of Kerala AIR 1973 SC 1461 • Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain AIR 1975 SC 2299 • Minerva Mills v. UOI AIR 1980 SC 1789 • UOI v. R.C. Jain, AIR 1981 SC 951 • Som Prakash v. UOI AIR 1981 SC 212 • Satyawati Sharma v. UOI AIR 2008 SC

				3148 A.K. Gopalan v. State of Madras AIR 1950 SC 27 Keshavan Madhava Menon v. State of Bombay AIR 1951 SC 128 NLSA v. UOI AIR 2014 Sc 1863 Subramaniam swamy v. Director, CBI AIR 2014 SC 2040 E.P.Royappa v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 1974 SC 555 Maneka Gandhi v. UOI AIR 1978 SC 597 Air India v. Nargesh Meerza AIR 1981 SC 1829 D.P, Joshi v. State of Madhya Bharat AIR 1955 SC 334 Indra Sawhney v. UOI AIR 1993 SC 477 PUDR v. UOI AIR 1982 SC 1473 Balaji Raghavan v. UOI AIR 1996 SC 770 Romesh Thapar v. State of Madras AIR
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					1950 SC 124 UOI v. Association for Democratic Reforms AIR 2002 SC 2112 PUCL v. UOI AIR 2003 SC 2363 Sakal Papers v. UOI Air 1962 SC 305 Bennett Coleman and Co. v. UOI AIR 1973 SC 106 Hamdard Dawakahana Lal kuan v. UOI AIR 1960 SC 554 Dharam Dutt v. UOI AIR 2004 SC 1295 PUDR v. UOI AIR 1982 SC 1473 Badhua Mukti Morcha v. UOI AIR 1984 SC 802 Lily Thomas v. UOI AIR 2000 SC 1650 State of madras v. Champakam Dorarirajan Air 1951 SC 226 I.R. Coelho v. State of Tamil Nadu AIR 2007 SC 861
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					• Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation AIR 1986 SC 180 • Unni Krishnan v. State of A.P. AIR 1993 SC 2178 • M.C. Mehta v. UOI AIR 1988 SC 1115
2	Family Law-1	- Nature and Sources of Hindu Law - Schools of Hindu Law - Who are Hindus? - Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 - Hindu Succession Act, 1956 - Hindu Adoptions Act, 1955 - Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956		20	

3	Law of Contracts - General Contracts ● Section 2-75 - Special Contracts ● Contract of Indemnity and Guarantee ● Bailment and Pledge ● Agency		18	Dugdale v. Lovering, 1875 Swan v. Bank of Scotland, 1836 National Provincial bank of England v. Brackenbury, 1906 Yarlagadda Bapanna v. Devata China Yerkayya AIR 1966 AP 151 Hinduatan Steelworks Corpn Ltd v. Tarapore & Co (1996) 5SCC 34 Bonar v. Macdonald (1850) 3 HLC 226 Chunibhai Patel v Nath Bhai AIR 1944 Pat 1. Coutts & Co v Brown Lecky 1946 2 All ER 207. Industrial Finance Corporation of India v PVK Papers Ltd, AIR 1992 All 239. State Bank of India V Indexport Regisered (1992) 3 scc 159. Centax (India) Ltd v Vinmar Impex Inc (1986) 4 SCC 136. Gajanan Moreshwar v. Moreshwar Madan, AIR 1942 Bom 302
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					Union of India v Sugauli Sugar Works (1976) 3 SCC 32. Bank of chittor v Narsimbulu AIR 1966 Ap 163. Kalia Perumal Pillai v Visalakshmi AIR 1938 Mad 32. N.R. Srinivas Iyer v New India Insurance Co ltd (1983) 3 SCC 458. RamGulam v Govt of UP AIR 1950 All 206. Secy of State v. Sheo Singh Rai, (1880) 2All 206 Lasalgaon Merchants Cooperative Bank Ltd v Prabhudas Hathibhai AIR 1966 Bom 134. R.S. Deboo v. M.V. Hindlekar AIR 1995 Bom 68 State of Gujrat v Memon Mohd AIR 1967 SC 1885. Gurbax Rai v Punjab National Bank (1994) 3SCC 96.
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					Moorvi mercantile Bank Ltd. V. Union of India 1965 Great Northern Railway v. Swaflied, 1874 Bolton Partners v. Lambert Keighly, Masted & Co. v. Durant, 1901 Kelner v. Baxter, 1866 Shephard v Cartwright, [1953] Ch 728. Beaven v Webb,[1901] 2 Ch 59. Laxmi Narain Ram Gopal & Sons v Hyderabad Government, AIR 1954, SC 364. United Commercial Bank V Hem Chandra Sarkar, AIR 1990 SC 1329. Debenham v Mellon 1880 AC 24. Sims & Co v Midland Rly Co, [1913] 1 KB 103. Jayabharati Corp v SUPNSNR Nadar, AIR 1992 SC 596.
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					Attwood v Munnings [1827] 7 B & C 278. Reid v Rigby [1894] 2 QB 40. Jacob v Morris [1902] 1 Ch 816
4	Partnership Act, 1932	Nature of Partnership Test of Partnership Dissolution of Partnership Firm Limited Liability Partnership		17	• <i>Rasik Lal & Co v CIT, AIR 1998 SC 401.</i> • <i>Abdul v Century Wood Industries, AIR 1954 Mys 33.</i> • <i>Prativa Rani v Suraj Kumar AIR 1985 SC 628.</i> • <i>Ram Priya Saran v. Ghan Sham Das AIR1981All184</i> • <i>K.D.Kamath v. Commissioner of Income Tax (1971)2SCC873</i> • <i>Smith v Anderson [1880] 15 Ch D247.</i> • <i>R. R Sarna v Reuben AIR 1946 Oudh 68.</i> • <i>Cox v Hickman [1860] 8 HLC 268.</i> • <i>Badley v Consolidated Bank,[1888] 38 Ch D 238.</i> • <i>Rawlison v Clarke [1846] 153 ER 860.</i> • <i>Man v D Arcy [1968] 2 All ER 172.</i>

					• <i>Helmore v Smith</i> [1886] 35 Ch D 436. •
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Books Recommended:

1. V.N Shukla: Constitutional Law of India
2. N.D. Kapoor: Merchantile Law
3. Paras Diwan: Hindu Law

COURSE OUTCOME (CO) – PROGRAMME OUTCOME (PO) MAPPING:**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. To understand the structure and framework of the Indian Constitution, including its Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles, and Fundamental Duties.
2. Insight into the federal nature of the Indian government, including the distribution of powers between the Centre and States, and the role of state legislatures.
3. Understanding the historical and cultural background of Hindu law and its sources, including ancient texts and customary practices.
4. Understanding the principles of inheritance, succession, and property rights as per the Hindu Succession Act.
5. Understanding the fundamental principles of contract law, including offer, acceptance, consideration, and the intention to create legal relations.
6. Knowledge of the rights, duties, and liabilities of partners in a partnership firm, including fiduciary duties and the duty to act in good faith.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	1
CO2	1	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1
CO3	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	2	2	3
CO4	2	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	1	1

CO5	2	2	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	2
CO6	2	3	3	1	1	1	3	2		3	1	1
